

STATISTICAL ANNEX

PRELIMINARY VERSION

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

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Real GDP

Percentage changes from previous year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter			
									2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	2.6	4.9	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.8
Austria	3.7	3.7	1.1	-3.6	2.5	3.0	0.8	1.6	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.8
Belgium	2.7	2.8	0.9	-2.7	2.2	2.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.9
Canada	2.8	2.2	0.7	-2.8	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.7
Chile	4.6	4.6	3.7	-0.9	6.1	5.9	4.4	5.1	6.8	4.8	4.1	5.5
Czech Republic	7.2	5.7	2.9	-4.5	2.6	1.7	-0.5	1.7	3.0	0.6	0.0	2.1
Denmark	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.2	0.5	1.4	1.4
Estonia	10.1	7.5	-3.7	-14.3	2.3	7.6	2.2	3.6	6.1	5.1	2.6	4.0
Finland	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.4	3.7	2.9	0.9	2.0	5.8	1.4	1.1	1.9
France	2.7	2.2	-0.2	-3.0	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.5
Germany	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.1	3.6	3.1	1.2	2.0	3.8	2.0	1.6	2.2
Greece	5.5	3.0	-0.2	-3.2	-3.5	-6.9	-5.3	-1.3	-8.6	-7.5	-1.7	0.0
Hungary	4.0	0.1	0.7	-6.7	1.2	1.7	-1.5	1.1	2.5	1.0	-1.5	1.9
Iceland	4.7	6.0	1.3	-6.8	-4.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	-0.4	2.8	0.1	5.1
Ireland	5.3	5.2	-3.0	-7.0	-0.4	0.7	0.6	2.1	0.1	1.0	1.8	2.3
Israel	5.6	5.5	4.0	0.8	4.8	4.8	3.2	3.6	5.6	3.8	3.2	3.7
Italy	2.3	1.5	-1.2	-5.5	1.8	0.5	-1.7	-0.4	2.2	-0.4	-1.5	0.0
Japan	1.7	2.2	-1.1	-5.5	4.5	-0.7	2.0	1.5	3.2	-0.6	1.9	1.6
Korea	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	5.0	3.4	3.9	3.9
Luxembourg	5.0	6.6	0.8	-5.3	2.7	1.6	0.6	2.2	3.8	0.8	0.7	2.5
Mexico	5.1	3.2	1.2	-6.3	5.5	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.8
Netherlands	3.5	3.9	1.8	-3.5	1.6	1.3	-0.6	0.7	2.0	-0.2	0.3	0.9
New Zealand	2.0	3.4	-0.7	-0.1	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	3.3
Norway	2.5	2.7	0.0	-1.7	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.8
Poland	6.2	6.8	5.0	1.7	3.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	4.0	4.4	2.3	3.1
Portugal	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.4	-1.6	-3.2	-0.9	1.0	-2.8	-2.9	0.6
Slovak Republic	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1	4.1
Slovenia	5.8	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.4	-0.2	-2.0	-0.4	2.3	-1.9	-1.8	0.8
Spain	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.7	-0.1	0.7	-1.6	-0.8	0.7	0.3	-2.2	0.4
Sweden	4.6	3.4	-0.8	-5.0	5.8	4.0	0.6	2.8	7.8	1.2	1.5	3.5
Switzerland	3.6	3.6	2.1	-1.9	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.8	1.2	1.1	2.5
Turkey	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.5	3.3	4.6	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.6	3.5	-1.1	-4.4	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.9
United States	2.7	1.9	-0.3	-3.5	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.4	2.7
Euro area	3.4	3.0	0.2	-4.4	1.9	1.5	-0.1	0.9	2.2	0.7	0.2	1.3
Total OECD	3.2	2.8	0.1	-3.8	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.2	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.4

Note: These numbers are working-day adjusted and hence may differ from the basis used for official projections.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Real private consumption expenditure

Percentage changes from previous year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter			
									2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.3	5.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.3
Austria	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.2
Belgium	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.6
Canada	4.2	4.6	3.0	0.4	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.5	3.0
Chile	7.8	7.6	5.2	-0.8	10.0	8.8	4.9	6.2	11.9	6.1	5.4	6.6
Czech Republic	4.4	4.2	2.8	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	-1.6	0.8	0.7	-0.7	-1.0	0.9
Denmark	3.6	3.0	-0.3	-4.2	1.9	-0.5	0.7	1.7	2.3	-0.1	0.5	2.3
Estonia	13.5	8.8	-6.1	-15.6	-1.7	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.7	2.3	3.1
Finland	4.3	3.5	1.9	-2.7	3.0	3.3	1.7	1.9	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.2
France	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	-0.4	0.9	1.4
Germany	1.6	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.7
Greece	4.3	3.7	4.0	-1.3	-3.6	-7.1	-6.6	-1.9	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-6.2	-2.2	0.0	-1.9	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	-2.4	0.8
Iceland	3.6	5.7	-7.9	-14.9	-0.4	4.0	3.2	2.3	2.6	3.8	2.1	2.4
Ireland	6.6	6.3	-1.3	-7.3	-0.9	-2.7	-1.5	0.0	-0.5	-2.3	-1.6	0.7
Israel	4.2	6.4	2.8	1.4	5.3	3.7	1.6	3.3	5.1	1.2	2.5	3.8
Italy	1.4	1.1	-0.8	-1.5	1.2	0.2	-1.6	-1.0	1.5	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7
Japan	1.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.6	0.1	2.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.4
Korea	4.7	5.1	1.3	0.0	4.4	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.1	1.2	4.0	3.3
Luxembourg	3.2	3.3	3.4	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.2	3.1	1.6	1.2	2.7
Mexico	5.7	4.0	1.7	-7.4	5.3	4.6	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.4	4.1
Netherlands	-0.3	1.8	1.3	-2.6	0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	1.3	-2.4	-0.1	-0.1
New Zealand	2.2	4.1	-0.3	-0.8	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.7	3.3	1.4	2.7
Norway	5.0	5.4	1.8	0.0	3.7	2.2	3.0	4.3	3.1	1.5	3.7	4.6
Poland	5.1	4.9	5.5	2.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	3.6	2.5	2.1	3.1
Portugal	1.8	2.5	1.3	-2.3	2.1	-3.9	-6.8	-3.2	1.2	-6.5	-6.2	-1.8
Slovak Republic	5.9	6.8	6.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.8	1.2
Slovenia	2.8	6.1	3.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-2.1	-1.7	0.0	-1.1	-2.6	-0.8
Spain	4.0	3.5	-0.6	-4.3	0.8	-0.1	-2.9	-1.8	0.8	-1.1	-3.1	-0.6
Sweden	2.8	3.8	-0.1	-0.2	3.6	2.1	0.9	3.2	4.2	0.8	1.7	4.3
Switzerland	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.7
Turkey	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.7	1.9	4.7	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.8	2.7	-1.5	-3.5	1.2	-1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	-1.2	1.4	1.2
United States	2.9	2.3	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.6	2.6	2.7
Euro area	2.2	1.6	0.3	-1.1	0.9	0.2	-0.5	0.3	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.7
Total OECD	2.8	2.5	0.1	-1.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.2

Note: These numbers are working-day adjusted and hence may differ from the basis used for official projections.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Real total gross fixed capital formation

Percentage changes from previous year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter			
									2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	4.6	9.6	7.7	-2.5	4.6	7.2	8.3	9.1	1.4	8.6	9.5	8.8
Austria	0.8	3.1	0.0	-7.4	0.0	5.2	1.8	2.1	3.8	4.1	1.1	2.6
Belgium	2.1	6.3	2.1	-7.9	-1.0	5.2	0.1	1.3	0.9	4.3	0.2	1.5
Canada	7.1	3.5	2.0	-13.0	10.0	6.9	3.9	5.0	11.4	4.1	5.1	4.8
Chile	4.3	10.8	17.9	-12.1	14.3	17.6	7.0	7.7	14.3	16.7	7.1	7.8
Czech Republic	5.9	13.2	4.0	-11.4	0.0	-1.2	1.2	2.8	4.1	-1.7	-1.0	4.8
Denmark	14.3	0.4	-4.2	-13.4	-3.8	0.4	2.9	1.7	4.0	1.1	2.5	1.1
Estonia	23.0	9.3	-15.1	-37.9	-9.1	26.8	15.9	4.9	8.7	33.2	3.9	5.5
Finland	1.9	10.7	-0.6	-13.3	2.6	4.6	0.6	1.6	7.4	2.5	-0.2	2.7
France	4.2	6.2	0.1	-8.8	-1.4	2.9	0.6	1.7	1.1	3.2	-0.3	2.5
Germany	8.9	5.0	1.0	-11.4	5.2	6.6	2.0	3.7	7.4	5.6	2.2	4.2
Greece	20.4	5.4	-6.7	-15.2	-15.0	-20.7	-13.4	-2.0	..	..	..	..
Hungary	-2.7	3.8	2.9	-11.0	-9.7	-5.4	-5.4	0.0	-9.1	-4.5	-3.7	0.8
Iceland	24.4	-12.2	-20.0	-51.6	-8.1	13.4	16.5	10.3	-16.0	30.8	-7.9	23.1
Ireland	4.4	2.1	-10.4	-28.7	-25.0	-10.6	-2.1	1.3	-25.3	-1.3	-2.5	3.3
Israel	13.1	14.5	4.4	-4.9	13.7	16.7	7.6	7.6	21.9	12.3	6.8	7.4
Italy	3.7	1.3	-3.8	-11.7	1.7	-1.2	-4.7	-0.8	2.1	-3.1	-3.2	-0.2
Japan	1.5	0.2	-4.4	-10.4	-0.1	0.5	2.3	2.8	1.1	3.2	1.2	2.6
Korea	3.4	4.2	-1.9	-1.0	5.8	-1.1	4.5	4.0	2.6	-1.7	6.6	4.0
Luxembourg	3.8	17.9	3.2	-13.0	3.0	7.7	0.4	2.0	1.6	19.7	-8.4	4.3
Mexico	9.9	6.9	5.5	-11.8	6.3	8.8	4.8	6.1	10.5	5.5	6.1	6.1
Netherlands	7.5	5.5	4.5	-10.2	-4.4	5.8	-1.9	2.5	0.7	3.7	0.2	3.2
New Zealand	-1.4	6.0	-4.2	-11.8	2.5	2.5	6.2	11.2	8.3	-1.8	10.0	11.6
Norway	9.8	11.4	0.2	-7.5	-5.2	6.9	5.7	5.2	-3.6	5.1	6.0	4.8
Poland	14.9	17.6	9.7	-1.2	-0.2	8.1	7.1	4.0	2.2	10.4	4.7	3.8
Portugal	-1.3	2.6	-0.3	-8.6	-4.1	-11.4	-10.1	-3.2	-3.7	-16.1	-4.3	-0.5
Slovak Republic	9.3	9.1	1.0	-19.7	12.4	5.7	3.8	4.8	16.0	7.4	0.2	8.9
Slovenia	10.4	13.3	7.8	-23.3	-8.3	-10.7	-4.6	-0.5	-9.4	-9.2	-2.8	0.9
Spain	7.1	4.5	-4.7	-16.6	-6.3	-5.1	-9.3	-2.4	-5.4	-6.2	-7.8	0.2
Sweden	9.4	9.0	0.4	-14.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	4.4	12.5	2.9	2.3	5.7
Switzerland	4.7	5.1	0.5	-4.9	7.5	3.9	2.8	3.8	7.9	1.8	3.0	4.1
Turkey	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.3	1.6	6.6	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6.4	8.1	-4.8	-13.4	3.1	-1.2	-0.9	2.8	3.3	-1.0	0.0	3.4
United States	2.5	-1.4	-5.1	-15.2	2.0	3.7	4.4	6.3	5.9	3.9	4.2	6.5
Euro area	6.0	4.6	-1.3	-12.0	-0.7	1.5	-1.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	-1.2	2.2
Total OECD	4.7	2.8	-2.2	-12.1	2.4	3.2	2.2	4.2	4.7	2.6	2.6	4.6

Note: These numbers are working-day adjusted and hence may differ from the basis used for official projections.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Real total domestic demand
Percentage changes from previous year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter			
									2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.0	7.1	3.5	-0.8	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.1	5.0	4.0	4.4
Austria	1.5	2.3	0.3	-2.6	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.1	3.3	1.9	0.8	1.2
Belgium	2.3	2.7	1.7	-2.0	1.1	2.6	0.4	1.1	2.0	1.5	0.3	1.4
Canada	4.4	3.9	2.8	-2.8	5.2	3.2	2.0	2.7	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Chile	8.0	7.3	8.3	-5.8	14.7	9.4	4.2	6.1	14.6	5.7	5.4	6.4
Czech Republic	5.1	6.6	2.0	-5.5	1.8	-0.9	-1.5	1.3	2.2	-1.7	0.1	1.7
Denmark	5.2	2.3	-0.9	-6.6	1.3	-0.1	1.0	1.3	2.0	-0.6	2.0	0.9
Estonia	16.1	9.1	-9.3	-22.1	1.2	10.8	4.2	3.2	4.2	8.1	4.2	3.3
Finland	2.9	5.0	0.5	-6.1	3.2	4.5	1.9	1.5	6.5	5.6	-0.3	1.9
France	2.7	3.1	0.1	-2.7	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.7	1.2
Germany	2.8	1.9	1.1	-2.5	2.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	3.5	1.8	1.5	2.1
Greece	7.7	5.8	0.3	-5.8	-6.0	-8.6	-8.4	-2.9	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1.6	-1.4	0.7	-10.5	-0.5	-0.5	-3.1	-0.1	0.6	-2.2	-2.3	0.6
Iceland	9.9	-0.4	-8.6	-20.5	-2.7	4.7	4.0	3.1	-0.7	6.5	1.2	5.2
Ireland	6.5	4.5	-4.3	-12.6	-4.7	-3.0	-3.0	-0.3	-3.7	-4.0	-0.8	0.0
Israel	4.6	6.5	2.1	-0.2	4.7	6.4	2.9	4.2	7.1	4.4	3.5	4.6
Italy	2.1	1.3	-1.2	-4.4	2.1	-0.8	-2.9	-0.9	2.8	-3.3	-1.7	-0.7
Japan	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-4.0	2.7	0.1	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.5	1.7	1.4
Korea	4.9	4.7	1.3	-3.4	7.2	2.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.1	4.0	3.4
Luxembourg	2.2	6.1	3.6	-3.9	5.3	4.1	1.8	2.3	0.7	7.5	1.0	2.9
Mexico	5.7	3.7	1.9	-8.1	5.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.4	4.1
Netherlands	4.1	3.2	2.0	-3.1	0.9	0.8	-1.5	0.0	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.1
New Zealand	1.0	4.8	0.4	-5.3	4.3	2.5	2.1	3.6	4.7	0.5	3.3	4.0
Norway	6.4	5.9	1.3	-4.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.2	2.7	3.5	3.8
Poland	7.2	8.7	5.2	-0.6	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.7	4.9	2.7	2.1	2.8
Portugal	0.8	2.0	0.9	-3.2	0.8	-5.8	-6.4	-3.0	0.2	-9.6	-4.2	-1.7
Slovak Republic	6.4	6.3	6.0	-6.4	4.2	-1.5	-0.2	1.6	4.4	-2.3	0.9	2.3
Slovenia	5.7	8.9	4.2	-10.0	-0.2	-1.6	-4.0	-1.2	2.0	-4.3	-3.0	0.1
Spain	5.2	4.1	-0.5	-6.2	-1.0	-1.7	-5.3	-2.5	-0.9	-2.9	-5.2	-0.7
Sweden	4.0	4.8	0.0	-4.7	6.1	3.4	0.7	2.6	6.6	1.7	1.2	3.3
Switzerland	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4	1.7	2.2
Turkey	6.8	5.6	-1.3	-6.3	12.4	9.0	1.7	5.0	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.5	3.4	-1.7	-5.4	2.8	-0.9	0.2	0.9	2.1	-0.7	0.7	0.9
United States	2.6	1.2	-1.5	-4.4	3.4	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.5	2.5	2.8
Euro area	3.2	2.7	0.2	-3.8	1.2	0.6	-1.2	0.3	1.7	-0.7	-0.5	0.8
Total OECD	3.1	2.5	-0.3	-4.3	3.3	1.5	1.3	2.0	3.3	0.9	1.6	2.3

Note: These numbers are working-day adjusted and hence may differ from the basis used for official projections.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries

As a per cent of real GDP in the previous period

	2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia					France				
Final domestic demand	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.3	Final domestic demand	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
Stockbuilding	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.7	0.8	-0.7	0.0
Net exports	-1.8	-2.6	-0.5	-0.6	Net exports	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3
GDP	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	GDP	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.2
Austria					Germany				
Final domestic demand	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.1	Final domestic demand	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9
Stockbuilding	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.6	Net exports	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.0
GDP	2.5	3.0	0.8	1.6	GDP	3.6	3.1	1.2	2.0
Belgium					Greece				
Final domestic demand	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.0	Final domestic demand	-7.1	-10.4	-8.5	-3.0
Stockbuilding	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.4	1.1	-0.5	0.0
Net exports	1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.3	Net exports	3.0	2.4	4.0	1.7
GDP	2.2	2.0	0.4	1.3	GDP	-3.5	-6.9	-5.3	-1.3
Canada					Hungary				
Final domestic demand	4.6	3.1	2.3	2.7	Final domestic demand	-3.6	-1.0	-2.3	-0.1
Stockbuilding	0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-2.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.1	Net exports	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.3
GDP	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	GDP	1.2	1.7	-1.5	1.1
Chile					Iceland				
Final domestic demand	9.5	9.3	5.0	6.0	Final domestic demand	-2.4	3.6	3.8	2.9
Stockbuilding	4.1	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-7.6	-2.8	-0.3	-0.9	Net exports	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2
GDP	6.1	5.9	4.4	5.1	GDP	-4.0	3.1	3.1	2.7
Czech Republic					Ireland				
Final domestic demand	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	1.1	Final domestic demand	-4.9	-3.3	-1.5	-0.3
Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	Stockbuilding	1.0	0.9	-0.9	0.0
Net exports	0.8	2.6	0.9	0.4	Net exports	3.7	4.7	2.7	2.3
GDP	2.6	1.7	-0.5	1.7	GDP	-0.4	0.7	0.6	2.1
Denmark					Israel				
Final domestic demand	0.3	-0.5	1.2	1.2	Final domestic demand	5.9	5.9	3.0	4.1
Stockbuilding	1.0	0.4	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.4	0.4	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.0	1.1	-0.2	0.2	Net exports	0.6	-1.7	0.0	-0.6
GDP	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	GDP	4.8	4.8	3.2	3.6
Estonia					Italy				
Final domestic demand	-3.1	7.6	5.4	3.0	Final domestic demand	0.9	-0.3	-2.1	-1.0
Stockbuilding	3.4	2.8	-1.5	0.1	Stockbuilding	1.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.0
Net exports	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	Net exports	-0.3	1.4	1.3	0.6
GDP	2.3	7.6	2.2	3.6	GDP	1.8	0.5	-1.7	-0.4
Finland					Japan				
Final domestic demand	2.2	2.9	1.3	1.6	Final domestic demand	2.0	0.5	2.2	1.3
Stockbuilding	0.9	1.4	0.5	-0.1	Stockbuilding	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	Net exports	1.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.2
GDP	3.7	2.9	0.9	2.0	GDP	4.5	-0.7	2.0	1.5

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Contributions to changes in real GDP in other OECD countries (*cont'd*)

As a per cent of real GDP in the previous period

	2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013
Korea					Slovenia				
Final domestic demand	4.5	1.2	3.2	3.4	Final domestic demand	-2.0	-2.6	-2.8	-1.2
Stockbuilding	2.5	0.8	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	1.9	1.0	-0.4	0.0
Net exports	-0.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	Net exports	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.8
GDP	6.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	GDP	1.4	-0.2	-2.0	-0.4
Luxembourg					Spain				
Final domestic demand	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.6	Final domestic demand	-1.0	-1.7	-5.2	-2.4
Stockbuilding	2.2	0.6	-0.1	0.1	Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	-1.4	-1.5	-0.5	0.5	Net exports	0.9	2.5	3.7	1.6
GDP	2.7	1.6	0.6	2.2	GDP	-0.1	0.7	-1.6	-0.8
Mexico					Sweden				
Final domestic demand	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.9	Final domestic demand	3.4	2.6	1.0	2.4
Stockbuilding	0.6	-0.9	0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	2.2	0.6	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	Net exports	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	0.4
GDP	5.5	4.0	3.6	3.8	GDP	5.8	4.0	0.6	2.8
Netherlands					Switzerland				
Final domestic demand	-0.4	0.6	-0.8	0.0	Final domestic demand	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.8
Stockbuilding	1.2	0.1	-0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	0.0
Net exports	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	Net exports	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1
GDP	1.6	1.3	-0.6	0.7	GDP	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.9
New Zealand					Turkey				
Final domestic demand	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.6	Final domestic demand	10.0	9.6	2.2	5.4
Stockbuilding	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	2.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.0
Net exports	-2.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	Net exports	-4.3	-1.5	0.9	-0.7
GDP	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.8	GDP	9.2	8.5	3.3	4.6
Norway					United Kingdom				
Final domestic demand	0.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	Final domestic demand	1.6	-1.0	0.2	0.9
Stockbuilding	1.9	0.1	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-2.1	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	Net exports	-0.5	1.0	0.1	1.0
GDP	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.6	GDP	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.9
Poland					United States				
Final domestic demand	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.7	Final domestic demand	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.8
Stockbuilding	1.9	0.2	-0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	1.7	-0.2	0.3	0.0
Net exports	-0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	Net exports	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2
GDP	3.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	GDP	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.6
Portugal					Euro area				
Final domestic demand	0.7	-5.7	-7.0	-3.1	Final domestic demand	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.3
Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0
Net exports	0.6	4.4	3.5	2.1	Net exports	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6
GDP	1.4	-1.6	-3.2	-0.9	GDP	1.9	1.5	-0.1	0.9
Slovak Republic					Total OECD				
Final domestic demand	2.3	0.4	0.9	1.4	Final domestic demand	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.1
Stockbuilding	1.8	-1.9	-1.1	0.1	Stockbuilding	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.0	5.1	3.7	1.6	Net exports	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
GDP	4.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	GDP	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.2

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Output gaps

Deviations of actual GDP from potential GDP as a percentage of potential GDP

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	2.2	1.0	-0.5	-1.1	-1.9	-2.0	-1.8
Austria	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.2	3.7	2.7	-2.8	-2.2	-1.1	-2.2	-2.5
Belgium	-1.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.9	2.2	-1.8	-0.8	-0.1	-1.1	-1.4
Canada	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.1	-3.1	-1.5	-1.1	-1.0	-0.6
Chile	-0.4	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	-3.3	-0.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.2
Czech Republic	-3.3	-2.6	0.2	3.7	6.0	5.8	-1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-3.4	-3.8
Denmark	0.7	1.7	2.5	4.4	4.7	2.6	-4.2	-3.6	-3.3	-3.3	-2.8
Estonia	-0.5	0.5	4.4	10.2	13.8	6.3	-10.0	-8.5	-2.7	-3.0	-2.4
Finland	-1.2	0.3	0.9	3.3	6.6	5.1	-4.8	-2.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9
France	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.5	3.0	1.1	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-3.3	-3.7
Germany	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8	0.7	2.6	1.9	-4.4	-2.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5
Greece	0.9	2.2	1.9	5.5	6.9	5.2	1.4	-1.8	-7.7	-12.0	-12.8
Hungary	0.2	1.8	3.4	5.5	3.8	3.2	-4.3	-3.9	-3.0	-5.3	-5.3
Iceland	-0.9	3.6	6.7	6.4	8.2	6.3	-2.5	-7.3	-5.3	-3.6	-2.4
Ireland	7.1	6.6	7.3	8.3	9.3	2.1	-6.9	-8.7	-9.1	-9.5	-8.6
Israel	-4.8	-3.2	-1.6	0.2	1.9	2.1	-0.4	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.3
Italy	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.4	3.2	1.4	-4.4	-2.9	-2.6	-4.5	-5.1
Japan	-1.6	0.1	0.8	1.8	3.4	1.6	-4.5	-0.8	-2.2	-0.8	-0.2
Luxembourg	-1.1	-0.7	1.1	2.7	6.3	4.2	-3.2	-2.3	-2.7	-4.0	-3.9
Mexico	-2.4	-0.6	0.3	3.0	3.9	2.6	-5.9	-2.8	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1
Netherlands	-1.6	-1.2	-0.7	1.2	3.4	3.4	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-3.1	-3.9
New Zealand	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.4	-0.4	-1.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-0.4
Norway ¹	-3.6	-1.9	-0.3	1.6	4.0	2.6	-1.5	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.1
Poland	-2.1	-0.8	-1.7	-0.7	0.7	1.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.7	0.2	-0.4
Portugal	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	1.6	0.6	-2.8	-1.9	-3.1	-6.4	-7.6
Slovak Republic	-3.4	-3.1	-1.5	1.6	6.9	8.0	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-1.5
Spain	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.2	-4.0	-5.4	-5.9	-8.7	-10.6
Sweden	-0.2	1.1	1.8	3.9	4.8	1.5	-5.5	-2.0	-0.4	-2.2	-2.1
Switzerland	-2.1	-1.3	-0.6	1.1	2.6	2.7	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-1.3	-1.5
United Kingdom	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.5	4.4	1.8	-3.5	-2.4	-2.8	-3.5	-3.1
United States	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	0.2	-5.0	-3.7	-3.9	-3.6	-3.1
Euro area	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.0	3.3	1.9	-3.6	-2.7	-2.3	-3.6	-3.9
Total OECD	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.2	1.3	-4.1	-2.6	-2.5	-2.8	-2.6

Note: The methodology used is described in Giorno et al., "Potential output, output gaps and structural budget balances", OECD Economic Studies, No. 24, 1995/I.

1. Mainland Norway.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

GDP deflators

Percentage changes from previous year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter			
									2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	5.1	4.0	6.7	0.1	5.7	4.2	1.3	2.4	6.8	3.0	1.7	2.1
Austria	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.2
Belgium	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.4	2.2	1.8
Canada	2.7	3.2	4.1	-1.9	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.9
Chile	13.8	5.4	0.1	4.0	7.4	2.8	2.4	3.4	5.5	-0.4	4.0	3.2
Czech Republic	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.0	-1.7	-0.7	2.4	1.1	-2.4	0.9	1.7	1.1
Denmark	2.1	2.3	4.2	1.0	3.9	0.8	1.8	1.6	3.2	0.5	2.3	1.3
Estonia	8.8	11.6	5.3	-1.0	1.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	4.0	4.5	1.8	3.1
Finland	0.8	3.0	2.9	1.4	0.4	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.4	3.3	2.4	2.2
France	2.1	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.2
Germany	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.0
Greece	2.5	3.5	4.7	2.8	1.7	1.6	0.1	-0.4	..	..	..	..
Hungary	4.0	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	5.4	2.8	2.3	4.7	4.2	2.8
Iceland	8.8	5.7	11.8	8.3	6.9	3.1	6.0	4.8	0.9	6.4	6.8	5.3
Ireland	3.6	1.3	-2.3	-4.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.6	0.9	-3.9	2.4	1.6	0.8
Israel	2.1	0.4	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.0	3.4	1.8	2.6
Italy	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.0
Japan	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1	-0.9	-0.3	-1.8	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2
Korea	-0.1	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	1.7	2.4	2.1	4.5	1.4	1.9	1.6
Luxembourg	6.7	3.6	4.4	0.1	4.9	4.7	0.8	1.2	7.7	3.0	-0.2	1.0
Mexico	6.7	5.6	6.4	4.4	4.0	5.5	6.0	4.3	4.2	7.0	4.4	4.4
Netherlands	1.8	1.8	2.1	-0.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.5
New Zealand	2.6	4.0	4.1	0.7	2.7	3.5	1.4	2.2	6.1	0.5	3.6	0.5
Norway	8.7	3.0	11.0	-6.4	6.4	5.7	3.7	2.7	7.2	4.3	3.9	2.7
Poland	1.5	4.0	3.1	3.6	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.5	2.5	2.4
Portugal	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
Slovak Republic	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.6	3.5	1.9	1.1	1.8	3.7	1.6
Slovenia	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.0	-1.1	0.8	1.8	1.2	-1.7	2.5	1.1	1.4
Spain	4.1	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.6
Sweden	1.7	2.6	3.3	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1	0.3	1.1	1.8
Switzerland	2.1	2.5	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5
Turkey	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.2	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.7
United States	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6
Euro area	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Total OECD	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Consumer prices
Percentage changes from previous year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter			
									2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.5	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.4
Austria	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.3	1.8	2.0	3.7	2.1	1.5
Belgium	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.5	2.9	1.9	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.7
Canada	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.2
Chile	3.4	4.4	8.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	3.7	2.9	2.5	4.0	3.4	2.8
Czech Republic	2.6	3.0	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.7	1.8
Denmark	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.8
Estonia	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.0	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.0
Finland	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.1
France	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.5
Germany	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.0
Greece	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	0.8	-0.5	5.1	2.6	-0.3	-0.7
Hungary	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	3.6	4.4	4.1	5.4	3.4
Iceland	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	6.0	4.1	2.8	5.3	6.3	3.2
Ireland	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	2.0	1.2	-0.6	1.6	2.0	1.0
Israel	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
Italy	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.0	3.7	3.2	1.3
Japan	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Korea	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.0	2.9	3.0
Luxembourg	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.7	2.8	2.3
Mexico	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.4
Netherlands	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.4
New Zealand	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.7	2.6	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.9
Norway	2.3	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.1	2.1	2.3	0.9	1.6	2.4
Poland	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.9	4.4	3.3	2.7
Portugal	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	3.1	0.7	2.3	3.8	2.3	0.5
Slovak Republic	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.2	2.3	1.1	4.7	2.6	2.8
Slovenia	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.4
Spain	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.7	1.3	2.1
Sweden	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.9
Switzerland	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.2
Turkey	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	9.2	7.2	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.6	1.9	3.4	4.7	1.8	1.8
United States	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.2	3.3	2.1	1.8
Euro area	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.6

Note: For the United Kingdom, the euro area countries and the euro area aggregate, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is used.

In the United Kingdom the HICP is known as the Consumer Price Index .

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Private consumption deflators

Percentage changes from previous year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter			
									2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.4
Austria	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.3
Belgium	3.0	2.9	3.3	-0.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.3	2.7	1.7
Canada	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6
Chile	3.2	3.9	7.5	1.9	1.3	3.4	3.8	2.9	1.9	4.4	3.4	2.8
Czech Republic	1.5	2.9	4.8	0.2	0.4	1.8	3.2	1.5	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.1
Denmark	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.5
Estonia	5.2	7.9	8.5	-0.9	2.3	4.8	2.9	3.0	4.5	4.2	2.9	3.1
Finland	1.4	2.2	3.5	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.9	2.7
France	2.1	2.1	2.9	-0.5	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.3
Germany	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Greece	3.5	3.3	4.4	0.7	4.5	3.1	0.8	-0.5	..	..	..	..
Hungary	3.5	6.9	5.3	3.7	4.2	4.4	6.5	3.0	3.6	6.4	4.5	3.0
Iceland	7.6	4.6	14.1	13.7	3.4	4.1	6.7	4.2	-0.3	6.8	6.5	3.3
Ireland	2.5	3.2	3.0	-4.2	-2.2	1.0	1.5	1.0	-1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0
Israel	2.7	1.8	5.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.8
Italy	2.6	2.2	3.1	-0.1	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.9	1.0
Japan	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3
Korea	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.8
Luxembourg	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.0	1.4	3.9	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.4	1.9
Mexico	3.4	4.8	5.7	7.6	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.1	3.7	5.2	4.6	4.0
Netherlands	2.2	1.8	1.1	-0.5	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.4
New Zealand	3.0	1.6	3.6	2.3	1.3	3.0	1.1	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.3
Norway	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.4	0.9	1.7	2.5
Poland	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.5	2.7	4.2	3.4	2.5	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.5
Portugal	3.0	3.0	2.6	-2.2	1.6	3.7	3.0	0.7	2.7	3.4	2.6	0.5
Slovak Republic	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	2.3	2.1	3.7	2.6	2.9
Slovenia	2.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0
Spain	3.6	3.2	3.6	-1.2	2.4	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.6	2.7	1.3	2.1
Sweden	1.1	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.8
Switzerland	1.3	1.3	2.6	-0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5
Turkey	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.0	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.4	4.1	4.0	2.3	1.8	4.4	3.9	1.7	1.7
United States	2.7	2.7	3.3	0.2	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.8
Euro area	2.1	2.2	2.7	-0.4	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.5
Total OECD	2.4	2.4	3.2	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.1	1.9

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Unemployment rates

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter			
									2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.6
Austria	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8
Belgium	8.2	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.8
Canada	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.7	7.4	6.8	6.4
Chile	7.8	7.2	7.8	10.8	8.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.2
Czech Republic	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.8
Denmark	3.9	3.7	3.3	5.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.4
Estonia	5.9	4.7	5.6	13.9	16.8	12.5	11.4	10.4	14.5	12.2	11.4	9.9
Finland	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.2	7.6	8.2	7.2
France	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.0	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.9
Germany	9.7	8.3	7.2	7.4	6.8	5.7	5.4	5.2	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.2
Greece	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.5	17.6	21.2	21.6	..	..	..	..
Hungary	7.5	7.4	7.9	10.1	11.2	11.0	12.0	12.2	11.2	11.0	12.3	12.1
Iceland	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.5	7.0	5.8	5.1	8.0	6.6	5.4	5.0
Ireland	4.4	4.6	6.0	11.8	13.6	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.4	15.1	14.5	14.2
Israel	10.4	9.0	7.6	9.4	8.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	8.0	6.8	7.0	6.5
Italy	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	9.4	9.9	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.0
Japan	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3
Korea	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Luxembourg	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.6	6.5
Mexico	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.7
Netherlands	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.7	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.8
New Zealand	3.8	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.4	6.4	5.9
Norway	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
Poland	13.8	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.3	10.6	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.7
Portugal	7.7	8.0	7.6	9.5	10.8	12.8	15.4	16.2	11.2	14.1	15.8	16.3
Slovak Republic	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.5	14.0	13.5	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.3
Slovenia	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.2	8.2	8.8	9.2	7.7	8.6	9.1	9.2
Spain	8.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.1	21.6	24.5	25.3	20.5	23.0	25.2	25.2
Sweden	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.4
Switzerland	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.6
Turkey	10.0	10.1	10.7	13.7	11.7	9.6	9.5	9.1	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.6	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.9	8.9
United States	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.6	9.6	8.7	7.9	7.4
Euro area	8.2	7.4	7.4	9.4	9.9	10.0	10.8	11.1	9.8	10.4	11.1	11.0
Total OECD	6.1	5.7	6.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.7

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Short-term interest rates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012				2013			
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5
Canada	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5
Chile	1.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Czech Republic	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6
Denmark	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Hungary	5.4	6.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Iceland	6.8	4.5	6.2	6.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Israel	1.6	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Korea	2.7	3.4	3.9	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6
Mexico	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0
New Zealand	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6
Norway	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Poland	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Sweden	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0
Switzerland	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Turkey	7.8	8.7	10.3	10.9	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.0
United Kingdom	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
United States	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Euro area	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Note: Individual euro area countries are not shown since their short term interest rates are equal to the euro area rate.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Long-term interest rates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2011		2012				2013			
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	5.4	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	
Austria	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	
Belgium	3.3	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	
Canada	3.2	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	
Chile	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	
Czech Republic	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	
Denmark	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	
Finland	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	
France	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	
Germany	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	
Greece	9.1	15.7	22.4	22.2	19.0	24.7	21.4	21.5	21.7	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.5	
Hungary	7.3	7.6	8.5	7.2	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.8	
Iceland	6.1	6.0	6.6	7.0	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Ireland	6.0	9.6	7.0	7.6	8.7	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	
Israel	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	
Italy	4.0	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	
Japan	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	
Korea	4.8	4.2	4.2	5.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	
Luxembourg	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	
Mexico	7.0	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.5	
Netherlands	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	
New Zealand	5.6	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	
Norway	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	
Portugal	5.4	10.2	12.1	12.7	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	
Slovak Republic	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	
Slovenia	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	
Spain	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	
Sweden	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	
Switzerland	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	
Turkey	8.4	8.8	10.4	10.9	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	
United Kingdom	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	
United States	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	
Euro area	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	

Note: 10-year benchmark government bond yields where available or yields on similar financial instruments.

The long-term interest rates refer to yields in secondary bond markets and are not representative of average government funding costs.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

General government financial balance
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a percentage of GDP

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-4.5	-4.7	-3.9	-2.2	0.4
Austria	-1.7	-4.6	-1.8	-1.7	-1.0	-1.0	-4.2	-4.5	-2.6	-2.9	-2.3
Belgium	-0.2	-0.2	-2.6	0.3	-0.1	-1.0	-5.7	-3.9	-3.9	-2.8	-2.2
Canada	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	-0.4	-4.9	-5.6	-4.5	-3.5	-2.4
Czech Republic	-6.7	-2.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8	-3.1	-2.5	-2.2
Denmark	-0.1	1.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	3.3	-2.7	-2.7	-1.9	-3.9	-2.0
Estonia	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	-2.9	-2.0	0.3	1.0	-2.0	-0.3
Finland	2.4	2.3	2.7	4.0	5.3	4.2	-2.7	-2.9	-0.9	-0.7	0.0
France	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-7.6	-7.1	-5.2	-4.5	-3.0
Germany	-4.1	-3.8	-3.3	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-4.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6
Greece	-5.8	-7.5	-5.6	-6.0	-6.8	-9.9	-15.6	-10.5	-9.2	-7.4	-4.9
Hungary	-7.2	-6.5	-7.9	-9.4	-5.1	-3.7	-4.5	-4.3	4.2	-3.0	-2.9
Iceland	-2.8	0.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-10.0	-10.1	-4.4	-2.6	-1.4
Ireland	0.4	1.4	1.7	2.9	0.1	-7.3	-14.0	-31.2	-13.0	-8.4	-7.6
Israel	-8.3	-6.1	-4.9	-2.5	-1.5	-3.8	-6.4	-5.0	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2
Italy	-3.6	-3.6	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.5	-3.8	-1.7	-0.6
Japan	-7.7	-5.9	-4.8	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-8.8	-8.4	-9.5	-9.9	-10.1
Korea	0.5	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.0	-1.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.8
Luxembourg	0.5	-1.1	0.0	1.4	3.7	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-1.4	-1.1
Netherlands	-3.2	-1.8	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	-5.5	-5.0	-4.6	-4.3	-3.0
New Zealand	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.5	0.4	-2.6	-4.2	-8.2	-4.4	-2.9
Norway	7.4	11.1	15.0	18.3	17.3	18.8	10.6	11.2	13.6	15.1	16.3
Poland	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.4	-7.9	-5.1	-2.9	-2.2
Portugal	-3.7	-4.0	-6.5	-4.6	-3.2	-3.7	-10.2	-9.8	-4.2	-4.6	-3.5
Slovak Republic	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7	-4.8	-4.6	-2.9
Slovenia	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-6.1	-6.0	-6.4	-3.9	-3.0
Spain	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	2.4	1.9	-4.5	-11.2	-9.3	-8.5	-5.4	-3.3
Sweden	-1.3	0.4	1.9	2.2	3.6	2.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3
Switzerland	-1.7	-1.8	-0.7	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
United Kingdom	-3.7	-3.6	-3.3	-2.7	-2.8	-5.0	-11.0	-10.3	-8.4	-7.7	-6.6
United States	-5.0	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9	-6.6	-11.6	-10.7	-9.7	-8.3	-6.5
Euro area	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-6.4	-6.2	-4.1	-3.0	-2.0
Total OECD	-3.9	-3.2	-2.4	-1.2	-1.3	-3.4	-8.1	-7.5	-6.3	-5.3	-4.2

Note: Financial balances include one-off factors such as those resulting from the sale of the mobile telephone licenses. As data are on a national account basis (SNA93/ESA95), the government financial balances may differ from the numbers reported to the European Commission under the Excessive Deficit Procedure for some EU countries. For more details see *OECD Economic Outlook* Sources and Methods (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

General government cyclically-adjusted financial balance

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a percentage of potential GDP

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	-1.3	-4.4	-4.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.0
Austria	-1.8	-4.5	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-3.4	-3.4	-2.0	-2.0	-1.1
Belgium	0.3	-0.4	-2.8	-0.4	-1.5	-2.3	-4.8	-3.4	-4.0	-2.3	-1.5
Canada	-0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	-1.0	-3.9	-4.8	-4.1	-3.2	-2.3
Czech Republic	-5.3	-1.8	-3.3	-3.7	-2.9	-4.4	-5.3	-4.5	-2.7	-1.2	-0.8
Denmark	-0.5	1.3	3.9	2.9	2.2	1.2	-1.5	-0.3	0.2	-1.8	-0.1
Estonia	1.8	1.5	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-5.1	1.5	3.1	1.9	-1.0	0.4
Finland	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.1	-1.0	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	0.2
France	-4.5	-4.1	-3.6	-3.4	-4.2	-4.3	-6.5	-5.6	-3.9	-2.8	-1.1
Germany	-3.5	-2.9	-2.3	-1.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.7	-3.4	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8
Greece	-6.2	-8.4	-6.5	-8.4	-9.9	-12.5	-16.3	-9.6	-5.3	-1.7	0.8
Hungary	-7.3	-7.2	-9.4	-11.8	-7.0	-5.2	-3.1	-2.5	5.2	-1.0	-0.9
Iceland	-2.5	-0.9	2.8	4.0	2.6	-17.0	-9.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.9	-0.3
Ireland	-2.3	-1.2	-1.1	-0.2	-3.6	-8.8	-11.0	-25.4	-8.5	-4.1	-3.7
Israel	-6.2	-4.7	-4.2	-2.5	-2.2	-4.6	-6.2	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0	-4.7
Italy	-4.1	-4.0	-5.0	-4.6	-3.3	-3.7	-3.6	-2.6	-2.3	0.6	2.3
Japan	-7.0	-5.8	-5.0	-1.8	-3.1	-2.5	-7.5	-7.8	-8.8	-9.5	-10.0
Korea	0.4	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.7	-0.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.8
Luxembourg	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	1.6	1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7
Netherlands	-2.7	-0.9	0.4	0.5	-0.9	-1.1	-5.8	-4.2	-3.9	-2.8	-0.9
New Zealand	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.8	3.6	0.4	-1.8	-3.9	-7.8	-4.1	-2.8
Norway ¹	-2.3	-0.9	-0.2	1.0	2.2	1.1	-0.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	2.9
Poland	-5.4	-5.1	-3.5	-3.4	-2.1	-4.1	-7.1	-7.8	-5.4	-2.9	-2.1
Portugal	-3.8	-4.1	-6.4	-4.7	-3.9	-4.0	-8.8	-8.9	-2.8	-1.6	0.0
Slovenia	-2.0	-2.0	-1.6	-2.7	-3.0	-5.5	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-1.8	-0.5
Spain	-1.0	-0.7	0.5	1.1	0.2	-5.5	-9.5	-6.6	-5.5	-1.4	1.4
Sweden	-1.3	-0.1	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.3
Switzerland	-1.0	-1.2	-0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
United Kingdom	-4.1	-4.3	-4.1	-3.8	-4.6	-6.1	-9.7	-8.8	-7.0	-6.0	-4.9
United States	-5.2	-5.0	-4.2	-3.3	-4.0	-6.8	-9.8	-9.0	-8.0	-6.8	-5.2
Euro area	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-2.1	-2.1	-3.3	-5.1	-4.8	-3.0	-1.4	-0.1
Total OECD	-4.2	-3.7	-3.1	-2.2	-2.6	-4.2	-7.0	-6.6	-5.5	-4.5	-3.4

Note: For more details on the methodology used for estimating the cyclical component of government balances see OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The cyclically-adjusted balances shown exclude revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

General government underlying financial balance

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a percentage of potential GDP

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.0	-1.5	-4.3	-4.2	-3.5	-1.6	1.0
Austria	-1.9	-1.0	-1.9	-2.5	-2.1	-2.5	-3.3	-2.7	-2.0	-1.6	-0.8
Belgium	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.5	-2.4	-4.3	-3.6	-3.9	-2.3	-1.5
Canada	-0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	-1.1	-3.8	-4.8	-4.1	-3.2	-2.3
Czech Republic	-7.8	-2.6	-4.5	-4.3	-3.4	-4.2	-6.0	-4.8	-3.0	-1.4	-0.8
Denmark	-0.5	1.1	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.5	-1.6	-0.5	0.1	-1.1	-0.1
Estonia	1.8	1.3	0.1	-0.6	-1.2	-3.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4
Finland	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.0	-0.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	0.2
France	-4.6	-4.2	-4.1	-3.4	-4.1	-4.2	-6.4	-5.6	-4.0	-2.9	-1.3
Germany	-3.4	-2.9	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	-0.9	-1.5	-2.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8
Greece	-6.5	-8.1	-7.1	-9.2	-10.4	-12.3	-15.1	-9.7	-5.8	-2.2	0.1
Hungary	-7.5	-7.9	-9.7	-11.7	-6.4	-4.7	-3.0	-4.5	-4.7	-2.1	-1.1
Iceland	-2.3	-0.8	2.8	4.0	2.5	-3.0	-9.0	-3.5	-1.4	-0.9	-0.3
Ireland	-2.4	-1.1	-1.0	-0.3	-3.7	-7.7	-8.4	-7.0	-5.2	-3.9	-3.4
Israel	-6.5	-4.7	-4.2	-2.5	-2.2	-4.4	-5.9	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0	-4.7
Italy	-5.1	-4.6	-5.0	-3.5	-3.2	-3.7	-4.0	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	1.3
Japan	-6.4	-6.5	-4.9	-3.4	-3.3	-3.5	-7.6	-8.0	-8.8	-9.2	-9.3
Korea	4.2	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	2.8	-0.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1
Luxembourg	0.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7
Netherlands	-2.5	-1.0	0.3	0.2	-1.0	-1.0	-4.9	-3.6	-3.9	-2.8	-0.9
New Zealand	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.7	3.4	0.5	-1.8	-4.0	-4.6	-4.0	-2.7
Norway ¹	-2.4	-1.0	-0.2	1.0	2.2	1.2	-0.6	0.1	0.6	1.7	2.9
Poland	-5.1	-5.2	-3.4	-3.3	-2.3	-4.0	-6.8	-7.8	-5.5	-2.9	-2.1
Portugal	-4.8	-5.7	-6.1	-4.5	-3.7	-4.4	-8.4	-7.8	-5.7	-2.3	-0.8
Slovenia	-1.8	-2.0	-1.7	-3.0	-3.2	-5.2	-5.3	-5.3	-4.2	-1.8	-0.5
Spain	-1.2	-0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	-5.2	-9.1	-6.3	-5.2	-1.8	1.2
Sweden	-1.3	-0.2	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.3
Switzerland	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
United Kingdom	-4.0	-4.3	-3.0	-3.6	-4.5	-5.6	-8.5	-8.4	-7.0	-6.0	-4.9
United States	-5.1	-5.0	-4.1	-3.5	-4.0	-6.5	-9.0	-8.6	-7.7	-6.8	-5.4
Euro area	-3.5	-3.0	-2.7	-2.1	-2.2	-3.2	-4.9	-4.1	-3.1	-1.7	-0.4
Total OECD	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4	-2.6	-4.2	-6.6	-6.3	-5.5	-4.6	-3.5

Note: The underlying balances are adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs. For more details see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The underlying balances shown exclude revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

General government gross financial liabilities

As a percentage of GDP

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	18.6	16.8	16.3	15.6	14.5	13.8	19.4	23.5	26.6	28.7	27.8
Austria	71.1	70.9	70.6	66.4	63.4	68.7	74.4	78.1	79.7	83.0	84.4
Belgium	103.3	98.3	95.8	91.6	87.9	92.9	99.9	100.0	102.3	103.1	102.0
Canada	76.8	72.8	71.8	70.4	66.7	71.2	82.4	84.0	83.8	84.5	81.4
Czech Republic	33.2	33.2	32.8	32.5	31.0	34.4	41.0	45.5	48.3	50.7	52.6
Denmark	56.6	54.0	45.9	41.2	34.3	41.4	51.2	54.8	61.8	63.0	64.8
Estonia	10.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.3	8.5	12.7	12.5	10.0	12.7	12.8
Finland	51.4	51.5	48.4	45.6	41.4	40.4	51.8	57.6	57.2	59.1	61.8
France	71.7	74.1	76.0	71.2	73.0	79.3	91.2	95.8	100.1	105.5	107.3
Germany	65.9	69.3	71.9	69.8	65.6	69.8	77.4	86.8	87.2	88.5	87.8
Greece	113.3	115.8	113.4	117.0	115.4	118.7	134.0	149.6	170.0	168.0	173.1
Hungary	61.7	65.5	68.7	71.9	72.9	77.0	86.2	86.4	84.7	84.8	84.1
Iceland	71.0	64.4	52.6	57.4	53.3	102.1	120.0	125.2	128.3	126.7	124.7
Ireland	34.5	33.1	32.9	29.0	28.6	49.5	71.1	98.4	114.1	121.6	126.9
Israel	99.3	97.7	93.7	84.7	78.1	77.1	79.5	76.1	74.2	73.9	73.2
Italy	116.3	116.8	119.4	116.7	112.1	114.6	127.7	126.5	119.7	122.7	122.1
Japan	158.2	166.2	169.5	166.7	162.4	171.2	188.8	192.7	205.5	214.1	222.6
Korea	19.7	23.3	25.5	28.5	28.7	30.4	33.5	34.6	34.7	34.5	33.9
Luxembourg	13.1	14.0	12.1	11.5	11.3	18.3	18.0	24.7	23.9	26.0	28.7
Netherlands	61.3	61.9	60.7	54.5	51.5	64.8	67.5	70.6	75.2	81.0	83.6
New Zealand	30.9	28.2	26.9	26.6	25.7	28.9	34.5	37.4	44.3	48.4	50.5
Norway	48.4	50.9	47.8	59.0	56.8	54.3	48.9	49.6	34.0	28.1	20.2
Poland	55.3	54.8	54.8	55.2	51.8	54.5	58.4	62.3	63.3	62.9	62.3
Portugal	66.5	69.1	72.6	77.3	75.4	80.7	92.9	103.2	117.6	124.3	130.1
Slovak Republic	48.2	47.6	39.2	34.1	32.9	32.0	40.4	47.1	46.8	52.1	54.2
Slovenia	34.1	34.9	34.0	33.8	30.7	30.4	44.3	48.4	56.4	60.3	63.2
Spain	55.3	53.3	50.7	46.2	42.3	47.7	62.9	67.1	75.3	87.9	90.9
Sweden	59.3	60.0	60.8	53.9	49.3	49.6	51.8	48.9	48.7	48.0	46.0
Switzerland	57.0	57.9	56.4	50.2	46.8	43.6	42.5	41.7	41.0	40.8	39.4
United Kingdom	41.5	43.8	46.4	46.0	47.2	57.4	72.4	81.9	97.9	104.2	108.2
United States	60.2	68.0	67.6	66.4	67.0	75.9	89.7	98.3	102.7	108.6	111.2
Euro area	76.0	77.3	78.1	74.7	71.8	77.0	87.8	93.1	95.1	99.1	99.9
Total OECD	73.7	77.8	78.1	76.0	74.5	81.0	92.5	98.7	103.0	107.6	109.3

Note: Gross debt measures are not always comparable across countries due to a different definition or treatment of debt components.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Balance on current account

Percentage of GDP

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-5.3	-6.1	-5.7	-5.3	-6.2	-4.3	-4.2	-2.8	-2.2	-3.9	-4.7
Austria	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.9	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.5
Belgium	4.3	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	-1.6	-1.7	1.3	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3
Canada	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	-3.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.4	-2.3
Chile	-1.1	2.6	1.5	4.6	4.1	-3.4	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-2.0	-0.1
Czech Republic	-6.0	-5.0	-1.0	-2.0	-4.3	-2.1	-2.4	-3.8	-2.6	-0.2	-1.6
Denmark	3.4	2.3	4.3	3.0	1.4	2.6	3.5	5.5	6.5	5.4	5.4
Estonia	-11.3	-11.3	-10.0	-15.3	-16.0	-9.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	1.0	0.7
Finland	4.8	6.0	3.5	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.0	1.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7
France	0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7
Germany	1.9	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.5	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.5
Greece	-6.6	-5.8	-7.6	-11.4	-14.6	-14.9	-11.1	-10.1	-9.8	-7.6	-6.5
Hungary	-8.0	-8.6	-7.4	-7.3	-7.2	-7.3	-0.2	1.2	1.3	2.7	3.8
Iceland	-4.8	-9.8	-16.2	-23.8	-15.7	-24.5	-11.7	-8.0	-7.1	-4.7	-1.1
Ireland	0.0	-0.6	-3.5	-3.5	-5.3	-5.6	-2.9	0.5	0.1	1.3	2.0
Israel	0.7	1.6	3.3	4.9	2.4	1.2	3.6	3.0	-0.1	-0.4	-1.2
Italy	-1.3	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-3.5	-3.1	-2.2	-1.7
Japan	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.3	2.8	3.6	2.1	1.6	1.9
Korea	2.4	4.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	0.4	3.9	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.6
Luxembourg	8.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	10.1	5.1	6.5	7.7	7.1	3.5	4.2
Mexico	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4
Netherlands	5.6	7.9	7.5	9.3	6.7	4.2	4.1	7.1	9.2	9.0	9.7
New Zealand	-3.9	-5.7	-7.9	-8.3	-8.2	-8.8	-2.6	-3.4	-4.1	-5.2	-6.2
Norway	12.3	12.6	16.1	16.4	12.5	15.9	10.8	12.4	14.6	16.9	16.0
Poland	-2.5	-5.2	-2.3	-3.8	-6.1	-6.5	-3.9	-4.6	-4.3	-4.4	-4.1
Portugal	-6.4	-8.3	-10.3	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.0	-6.4	-4.0	-2.2
Slovak Republic	-5.9	-7.8	-8.5	-7.8	-5.3	-6.0	-2.6	-2.5	0.1	1.5	2.3
Slovenia	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.8	-6.9	-1.3	-0.8	-1.1	0.8	1.4
Spain	-3.5	-5.2	-7.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6	-4.8	-4.5	-3.5	-0.9	0.1
Sweden	7.0	6.5	6.8	8.4	9.3	8.8	7.1	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.3
Switzerland	13.3	13.4	14.0	15.0	9.0	1.7	11.0	15.2	14.8	16.0	16.5
Turkey	-2.5	-3.7	-4.6	-6.1	-5.9	-5.5	-2.1	-6.3	-9.8	-8.9	-8.4
United Kingdom	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2	-2.5	-1.4	-1.5	-3.3	-1.9	-2.1	-1.0
United States	-4.7	-5.3	-5.9	-6.0	-5.1	-4.7	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-3.7	-4.3
Euro area	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.5
Total OECD	-1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Balance on current account

\$ billion

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-39.8	-41.8	-41.5	-58.7	-47.0	-43.6	-35.4	-32.8	-59.7	-75.9
Austria	6.4	6.6	9.2	13.2	20.3	10.4	11.4	8.2	8.8	10.6
Belgium	12.7	9.6	8.6	7.5	-7.6	-7.7	5.8	-4.3	-2.7	-1.4
Canada	22.9	21.6	18.0	11.8	6.4	-40.3	-49.3	-49.0	-44.4	-43.2
Chile	2.6	1.9	7.1	7.1	-5.8	3.5	3.3	-3.2	-5.2	-0.2
Czech Republic	-5.7	-1.2	-3.0	-7.8	-4.7	-4.6	-7.5	-5.7	-0.4	-3.4
Denmark	5.7	11.1	8.2	4.4	9.0	11.1	17.2	21.6	17.5	18.2
Estonia	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-3.5	-2.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
Finland	11.3	6.8	8.6	10.0	7.0	4.9	4.1	-1.6	-2.8	-1.8
France	10.5	-10.4	-12.9	-25.9	-50.0	-39.4	-45.2	-59.6	-51.0	-46.2
Germany	124.6	137.9	180.9	250.2	226.9	197.7	196.2	204.6	187.5	199.5
Greece	-13.3	-18.3	-29.8	-44.9	-51.2	-36.0	-30.6	-29.3	-20.4	-17.2
Hungary	-8.8	-8.3	-8.3	-9.9	-11.3	0.0	1.6	1.9	3.6	5.3
Iceland	-1.3	-2.6	-4.0	-3.2	-4.4	-1.4	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2
Ireland	-1.1	-7.0	-7.9	-14.0	-15.1	-6.5	1.0	0.2	2.7	4.3
Israel	2.0	4.4	7.1	4.0	2.3	7.0	6.5	-0.3	-0.9	-3.2
Italy	-16.4	-29.5	-48.1	-51.8	-65.4	-41.4	-71.7	-69.2	-45.5	-35.3
Japan	172.3	166.8	171.2	210.2	158.8	142.6	196.1	120.4	93.9	116.3
Korea	32.3	18.6	14.1	21.8	3.2	32.8	29.4	26.5	17.8	20.2
Luxembourg	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.3	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.2	2.0	2.5
Mexico	-5.2	-5.9	-4.5	-9.3	-15.7	-5.1	-3.1	-8.8	-4.5	-5.6
Netherlands	48.1	48.2	63.0	52.4	37.2	33.3	55.7	77.2	71.1	78.5
New Zealand	-5.7	-8.8	-9.0	-10.7	-11.7	-3.0	-4.9	-6.6	-8.8	-11.0
Norway	32.8	48.8	55.9	49.5	73.3	41.2	52.0	70.7	84.4	84.2
Poland	-13.1	-7.1	-12.9	-26.2	-34.6	-16.9	-21.7	-22.1	-22.2	-22.0
Portugal	-15.5	-19.8	-21.5	-23.5	-31.9	-25.6	-22.8	-15.4	-8.7	-4.9
Slovak Republic	-3.3	-4.0	-4.4	-4.0	-5.7	-2.1	-2.2	0.0	1.4	2.4
Slovenia	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	0.4	0.7
Spain	-54.9	-83.1	-111.1	-144.6	-154.6	-69.9	-62.8	-52.6	-12.2	2.0
Sweden	23.7	25.0	33.7	43.0	43.2	28.6	32.0	38.9	34.2	34.4
Switzerland	48.7	52.4	58.5	39.1	8.6	54.8	80.3	94.6	99.4	105.4
Turkey	-14.4	-22.3	-32.3	-38.4	-41.5	-13.3	-46.7	-76.6	-73.3	-79.2
United Kingdom	-45.5	-59.1	-79.6	-69.4	-35.8	-31.4	-75.2	-46.3	-52.3	-25.3
United States	-628.5	-745.8	-800.6	-710.3	-677.1	-376.6	-470.9	-473.4	-583.6	-697.9
Euro area	110.9	39.2	35.4	24.1	-93.3	21.1	43.3	62.5	130.7	193.9
Total OECD	-314.1	-513.0	-586.3	-529.0	-678.1	-193.6	-254.0	-288.8	-374.4	-389.0
<i>Memorandum items</i>										
China	68.7	134.1	232.8	354.0	412.4	261.1	237.9	201.6	191.2	164.8
Other industrialised Asia ¹	76.4	69.3	120.3	159.1	94.3	131.8	103.8	186.4	75.8	78.6
Russia	59.5	84.6	94.7	77.8	103.5	48.6	70.3	98.8	129.1	99.8
Brazil	11.7	14.0	13.6	1.6	-28.2	-24.3	-47.3	-52.6	-67.8	-86.9
Other oil producers	125.8	283.5	386.3	355.8	485.6	86.7	234.0	391.6	455.6	458.9
Rest of the world	-28.4	-46.5	-66.9	-126.4	-192.6	-85.4	-104.9	-144.7	-164.7	-155.9
Total of non-OECD countries	313.7	539.0	780.9	821.9	875.0	418.5	493.7	681.1	619.2	559.3
World (discrepancy)	-0.5	26.0	194.6	292.9	196.9	224.9	239.7	392.3	244.8	170.2

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam and Thailand, India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Quarterly demand and output projections

Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012				2013					Fourth quarter ¹		
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2011	2012	2013	
Private consumption																
Canada	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.8	2.5	3.0	
France	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.1	-1.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	-0.4	0.9	1.4	
Germany	1.4	1.1	1.7	-0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	
Italy	0.2	-1.6	-1.0	-2.8	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7	
Japan	0.1	2.2	1.2	1.4	4.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.4	
United Kingdom	-1.2	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-1.2	1.4	1.2	
United States	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.6	2.7	
Euro area	0.2	-0.5	0.3	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.7	
Total OECD	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.2	
Public consumption																
Canada	1.2	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.9	-0.4	-0.5	
France	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	
Germany	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.5	
Italy	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-2.7	-0.4	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-0.5	-1.2	
Japan	2.0	1.8	0.1	1.5	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	1.8	1.5	-0.3	
United Kingdom	0.1	-0.7	-1.8	2.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.6	-1.8	
United States	-1.2	-1.3	-0.1	-4.2	-2.1	1.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-1.7	-0.3	-0.3	
Euro area	0.0	-0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	
Total OECD	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-1.8	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	
Business investment																
Canada	13.7	7.1	7.2	8.1	6.5	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.9	7.3	7.0	
France	4.0	0.9	4.0	7.8	-5.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.7	0.7	4.8	
Germany	7.5	3.0	4.6	2.9	1.6	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	3.4	5.1	
Japan	1.0	1.3	5.4	20.7	-13.9	3.3	3.7	5.2	5.5	6.2	6.4	7.0	4.5	-0.8	6.3	
United Kingdom	1.2	1.8	5.3	-12.7	-2.0	1.6	3.2	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.0	1.6	2.0	6.3	
United States	8.8	5.4	7.3	5.2	-2.1	6.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.2	4.6	7.4	
Total investment																
Canada	6.9	3.9	5.0	1.7	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.8	
France	2.9	0.6	1.7	4.9	-3.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	-0.3	2.5	
Germany	6.6	2.0	3.7	4.6	-0.6	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.6	2.2	4.2	
Italy	-1.2	-4.7	-0.8	-9.1	-6.6	-3.2	-2.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.1	-3.2	-0.2	
Japan	0.5	2.3	2.8	10.3	-6.0	4.7	3.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.2	1.2	2.6	
United Kingdom	-1.2	-0.9	2.8	-2.2	-4.9	0.4	1.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	-1.0	0.0	3.4	
United States	3.7	4.4	6.3	4.2	-0.5	5.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	3.9	4.2	6.5	
Euro area	1.5	-1.8	1.3	-2.2	-3.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	0.7	-1.2	2.2	
Total OECD	3.2	2.2	4.2	1.8	-0.3	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	2.6	2.6	4.6	

1. Year-on-year growth rates in per cent.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Quarterly demand and output projections (cont'd)

Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2011	2012	2013	2011		2012		2013					Fourth quarter ¹			
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2011	2012	2013	
Total domestic demand																
Canada	3.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	
France	1.7	0.0	0.9	-2.5	0.5	0.8	2.0	-0.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	
Germany	2.4	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.1	
Italy	-0.8	-2.9	-0.9	-5.5	-3.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-3.3	-1.7	-0.7	
Japan	0.1	2.3	1.3	1.9	3.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.4	
United Kingdom	-0.9	0.2	0.9	-1.9	-0.2	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.9	
United States	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.5	2.8	
Euro area	0.6	-1.2	0.3	-3.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.8	
Total OECD	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.6	2.3	
Export of goods and services																
Canada	4.4	5.2	6.2	4.6	3.5	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	4.5	4.9	6.6	
France	5.0	3.7	6.3	4.6	1.2	3.6	4.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	4.6	4.0	7.0	
Germany	8.4	4.4	6.2	-3.0	5.4	3.6	4.9	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	6.3	5.0	6.9	
Italy	6.3	2.3	4.4	0.1	0.4	2.0	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	3.0	2.4	5.1	
Japan	0.0	2.3	6.5	-11.8	2.0	3.5	5.0	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	-1.6	4.2	7.3	
United Kingdom	4.6	1.9	5.3	6.4	-0.8	3.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	0.7	3.1	5.8	
United States	6.7	4.9	6.7	2.7	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	4.7	5.9	7.1	
Total OECD ²	6.0	3.9	6.3	-0.8	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	3.5	5.2	6.8	
Import of goods and services																
Canada	6.5	4.3	6.3	2.2	4.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	5.3	5.6	6.5	
France	4.7	1.3	4.7	-5.6	2.8	3.2	7.4	1.2	4.3	5.8	6.4	6.7	0.8	3.6	5.8	
Germany	7.5	4.7	6.7	-1.1	2.6	5.7	5.6	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.4	5.1	7.2	
Italy	1.0	-2.0	2.4	-9.8	0.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	-7.2	1.7	2.5	
Japan	5.8	3.8	4.9	4.3	-0.5	3.0	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.8	2.8	5.4	
United Kingdom	1.2	1.5	2.3	3.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	-1.3	1.6	2.6	
United States	4.9	3.9	6.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.6	5.2	6.4	
Total OECD ²	5.0	2.7	5.6	-2.8	4.3	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	1.8	4.7	6.0	
GDP																
Canada	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.7	
France	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.5	
Germany	3.1	1.2	2.0	-0.7	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.2	
Italy	0.5	-1.7	-0.4	-2.6	-3.2	-1.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.4	-1.5	0.0	
Japan	-0.7	2.0	1.5	-0.7	4.1	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	-0.6	1.9	1.6	
United Kingdom	0.7	0.5	1.9	-1.2	-0.7	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	
United States	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.4	2.7	
Euro area	1.5	-0.1	0.9	-1.5	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.2	1.3	
Total OECD	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	

1. Year-on-year growth rates in per cent.

2. Includes intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Quarterly price, cost and unemployment projections

Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2011	2012	2013	2011		2012		2013					Fourth quarter ¹			
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2011	2012	2013	
Consumer price index²																
Canada	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.2	
France	2.3	2.4	1.8	3.7	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.2	1.5	
Germany	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	
Italy	2.9	3.3	2.3	6.9	2.5	2.4	1.7	6.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	1.3	
Japan	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	2.3	-3.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	
United Kingdom	4.5	2.6	1.9	4.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.7	1.8	1.8	
United States	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	2.1	1.8	
Euro area	2.7	2.4	1.9	3.8	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.6	
GDP deflator																
Canada	3.3	2.2	1.8	4.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.9	
France	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.3	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.2	
Germany	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.0	
Italy	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	4.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.0	
Japan	-2.1	-0.9	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2	
United Kingdom	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.7	
United States	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6	
Euro area	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Total OECD	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	
Unit labour cost (total economy)																
Canada	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	
France	1.7	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.9	1.4	0.6	-2.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.4	0.4	1.6	
Germany	1.3	1.9	1.2	4.3	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	
Italy	1.2	3.0	1.6	3.3	5.9	4.5	3.1	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	4.0	0.8	
Japan	1.0	-1.5	-0.7	1.9	-1.6	-1.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	1.1	-1.2	-0.5	
United Kingdom	1.5	1.3	0.9	5.0	0.7	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	-0.2	1.8	
United States	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.1	3.0	
Euro area	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	
Total OECD	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.6	
Unemployment																
Per cent of labour force																
Canada	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4				
France	9.3	9.8	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9				
Germany	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2				
Italy	8.4	9.4	9.9	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0				
Japan	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3				
United Kingdom	8.1	8.6	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9				
United States	8.9	8.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4				
Euro area	10.0	10.8	11.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0				
Total OECD	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7				

1. Year-on-year growth rates in per cent.

2. For the United Kingdom, the euro area countries and the euro area aggregate, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is used.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Macroeconomic indicators for selected non-member economies

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real GDP growth											
China	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.2	8.2	9.3
Brazil	1.2	5.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.6	2.7	3.2	4.2
India	7.0	8.3	9.1	9.3	10.1	5.4	5.8	10.6	7.3	7.1	7.7
Indonesia	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.0
Russian Federation	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
South Africa	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.2
Inflation¹											
China	1.1	3.8	1.8	1.7	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.2	5.5	3.3	2.8
Brazil	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	4.9	5.3
India	3.7	3.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.9	7.8	7.1
Indonesia	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.2
Russian Federation	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4	4.6	5.8
South Africa	5.9	1.4	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.6	4.7
Fiscal balance²											
China	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	2.0	0.9	-1.1	-0.7	0.1	-1.3	-0.9
Brazil	-5.2	-2.9	-3.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.0	-3.3	-2.5	-2.6	-3.2	-2.9
India	-8.5	-7.4	-6.7	-5.7	-4.1	-7.2	-9.5	-8.2	-8.0	-7.9	-7.8
Indonesia	..	..	..	-0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8
Russian Federation	1.7	6.0	6.0	8.3	5.6	7.3	-4.3	-3.5	1.6	1.0	0.7
South Africa	-3.7	-3.8	-2.0	-1.4	-0.8	-2.4	-5.5	-6.0	-5.7	-5.4	-4.7
Current account balance²											
China	2.8	3.6	5.9	8.6	10.2	9.1	5.2	4.0	2.8	2.3	1.7
Brazil	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.7	-3.2
India	1.7	0.2	-1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-3.2	-2.6	-2.9
Indonesia	3.5	0.7	0.1	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.2	-0.8	-1.3
Russian Federation	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.6	5.9	6.1	3.9	4.7	5.4	6.3	4.4
South Africa	-1.0	-3.0	-3.5	-5.3	-7.0	-7.2	-4.0	-2.8	-3.3	-4.4	-5.2

1. Percentage change from previous period in Consumer Price Index (CPI).

2. Percentage of GDP. Fiscal balances are not comparable across countries as different concepts are applied.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.